



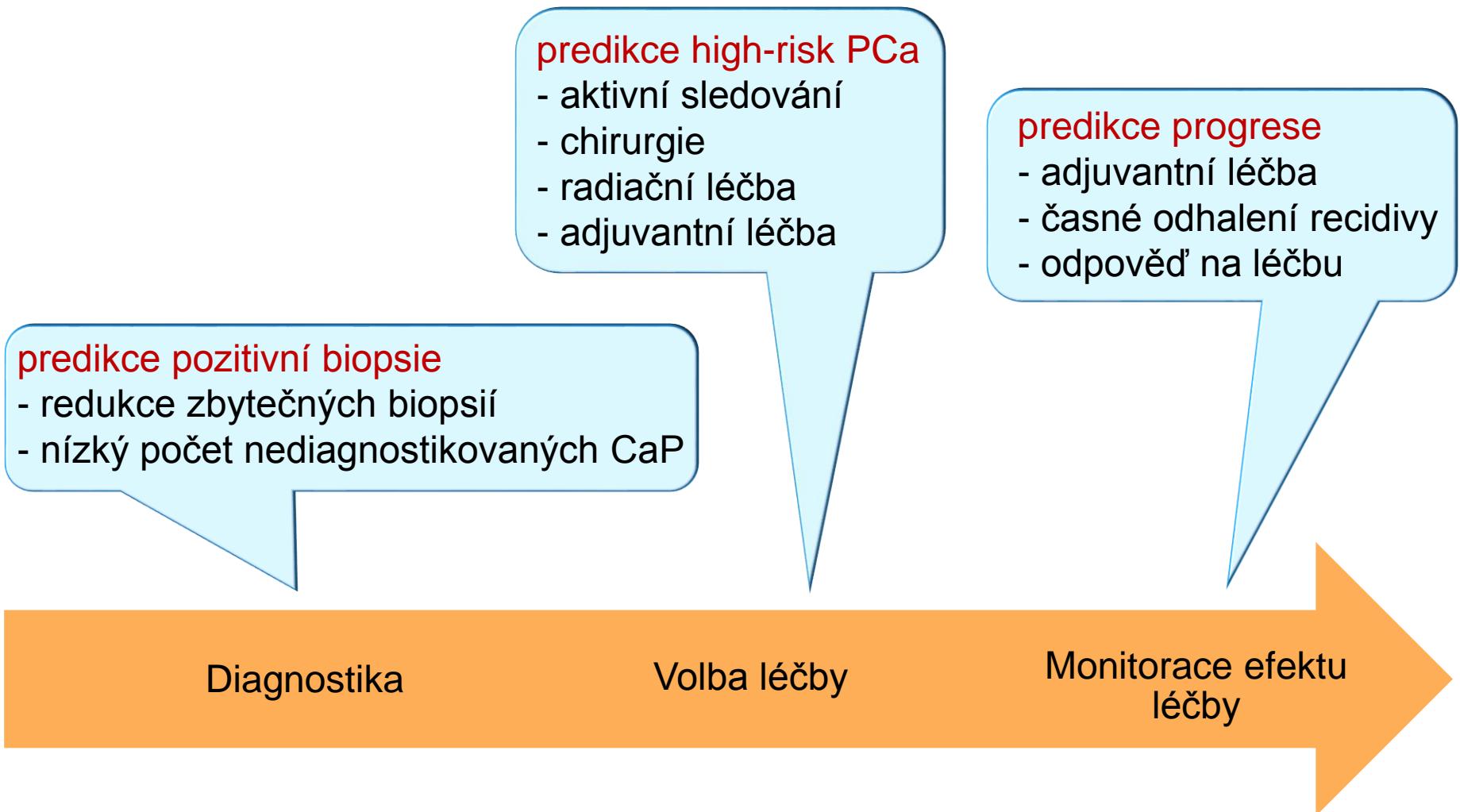
FN MOTOL



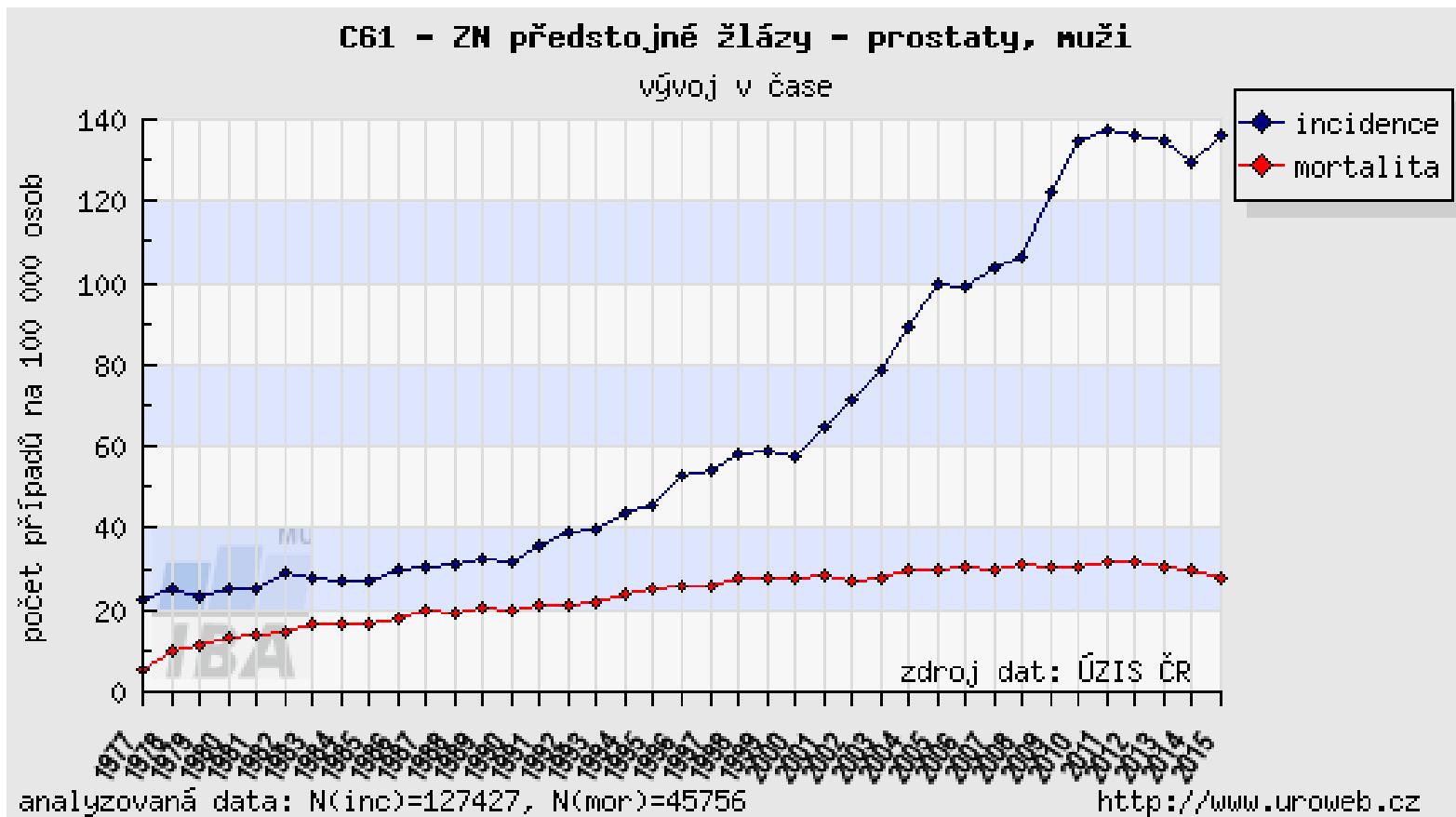
Molekulární markery a jejich klinické využití u pacientů s karcinomem prostaty

Štěpán Veselý

Biomarkery a karcinom prostaty

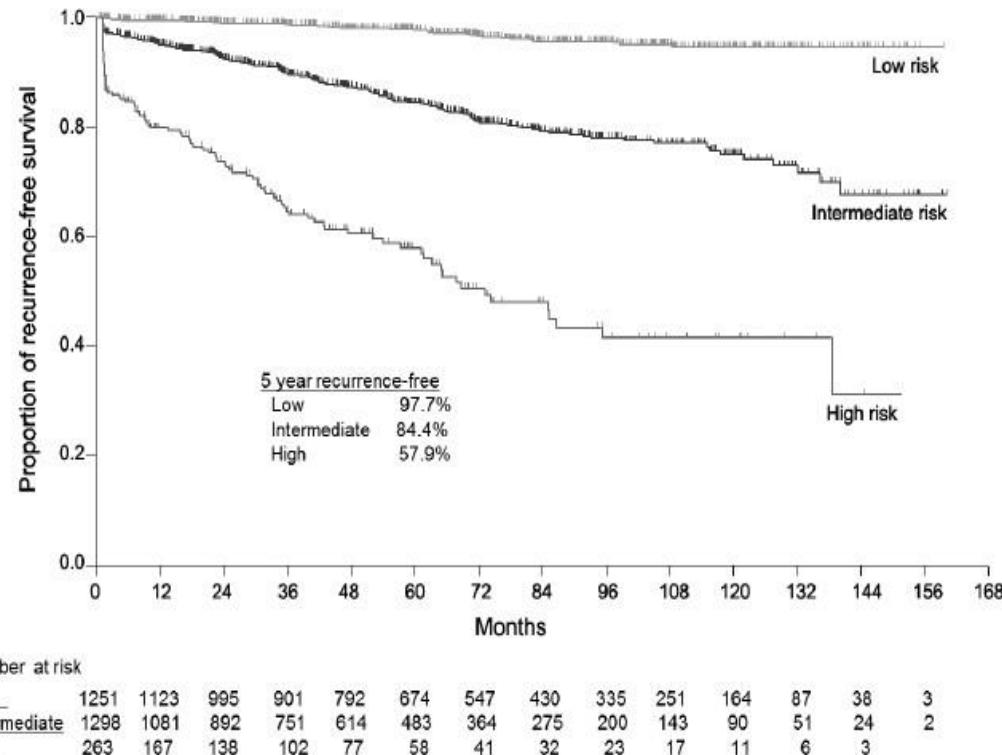


Incidence karcinomu prostaty



Recidiva po primární léčbě

up to **35%** during 10 years



The New York Times

PSA testing saves few lives and leads to risky and unnecessary treatments for large numbers of men.



Surgery for early prostate cancer doesn't save lives

The Washington Post

Healthy men don't need PSA testing for prostate cancer, panel says

Biomarkery a karcinom prostaty

Krev



- PSA
- Human Kallikrein 2
- Urokinase plasminogen

activator

- Transforming Growth factor $\beta 1$

and other markers

kombinace markerů

- Endoglin
- Spondin

Moč



- PCA3
- TMPRSS2-ERG fusion
- Glutathione-S-

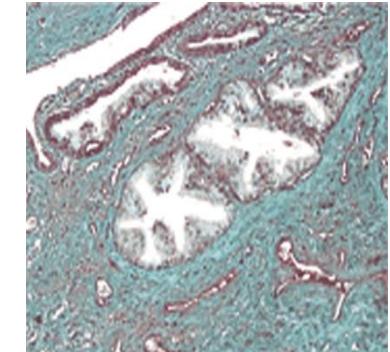
transferase P1

- Other methylation specific PCR assays

Urine PSA/psa ratio

- Annexin A3
- MMP9
- EN-2
- Proteomics

Tkáň



- hK2
- PCMA
- AMACR

Ki-67

- Gene fusions

PTEN, EGFR, ERBB2

- SPINK1/TATI
- MSMB, EZH2
- Heat shock proteins
- DNA methylation
- HER2

**zvýšení specificity
stanovení agresivity**



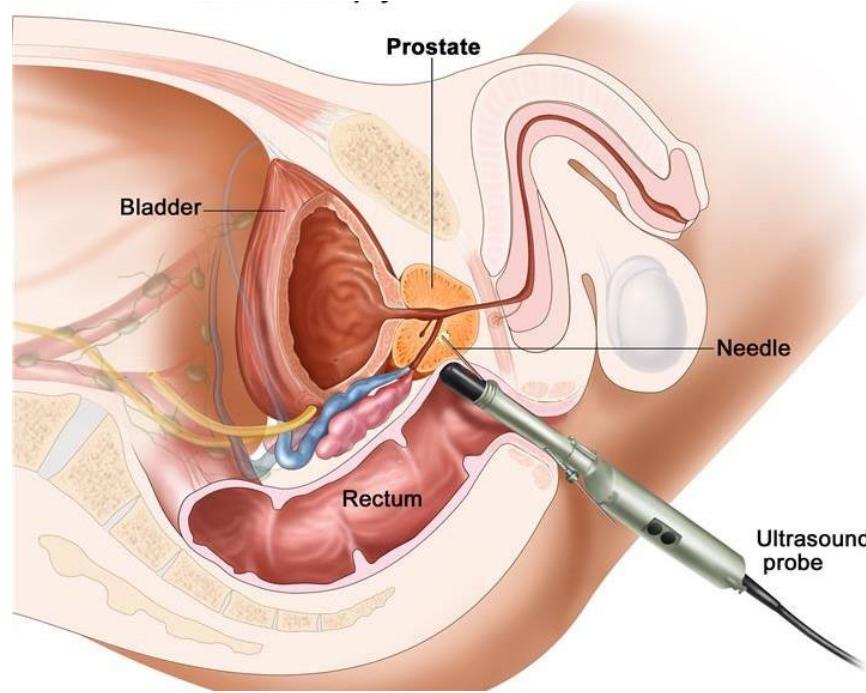
Biomarkery v krvi



PSA a riziko PCa

| PSA level (ng/mL) | Risk of PCa (%) |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 0.0-0.5 | 6.6 |
| 0.6-1.0 | 10.1 |
| 1.1-2.0 | 17.0 |
| 2.1-3.0 | 23.9 |
| 3.1-4.0 | 26.9 |

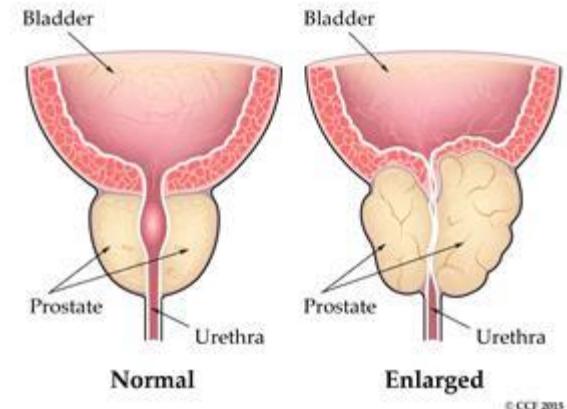
PSA a biopsie



- 1. biopsie - až **50%** negativní
- 2. biopsie – **65** až **90%** negativní

PSA vs objem prostaty a čas

- věkově specifický PSA
- PSA densita (objem,TZ, 0.15)



- PSA velocita (0.75ng/ml/rok)
- PSA doubling time



Nedetektovatelné PSA

□ Detekční limit?

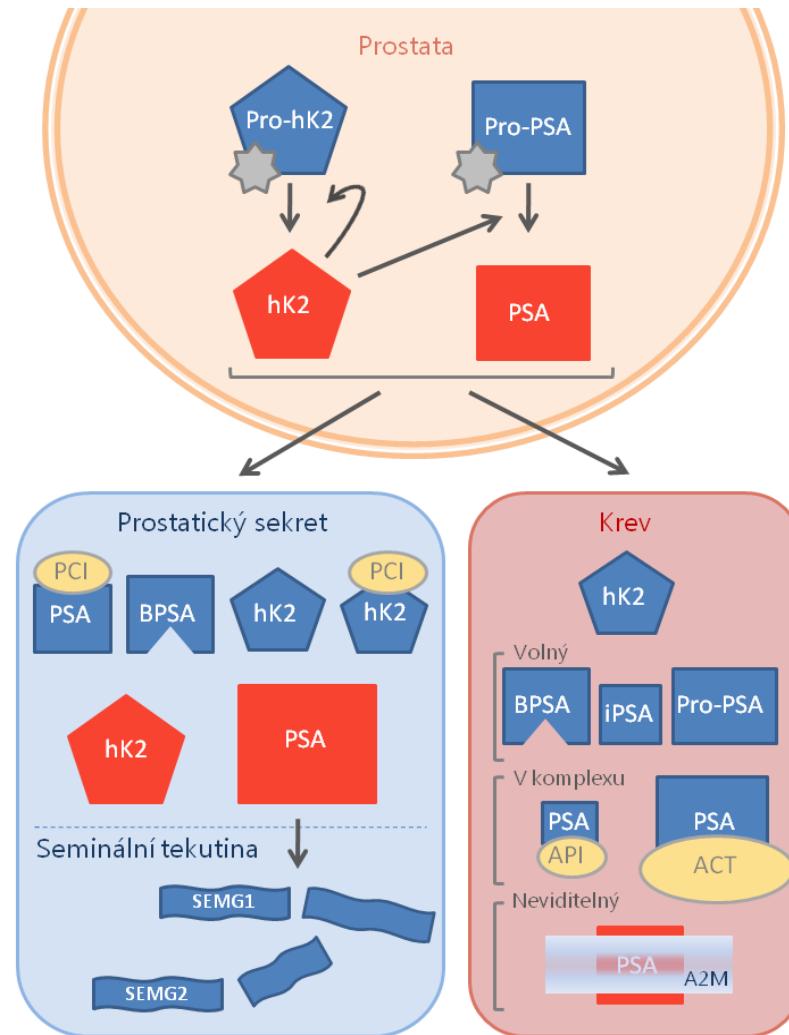
| | |
|--------|--------------------|
| 1990 | 0.6 ng/ml |
| US-PSA | 0.1 ng/ml |
| 2000 | 0.01 – 0.001 ng/ml |



□ Většinou PSA < 0.01 ng/ml

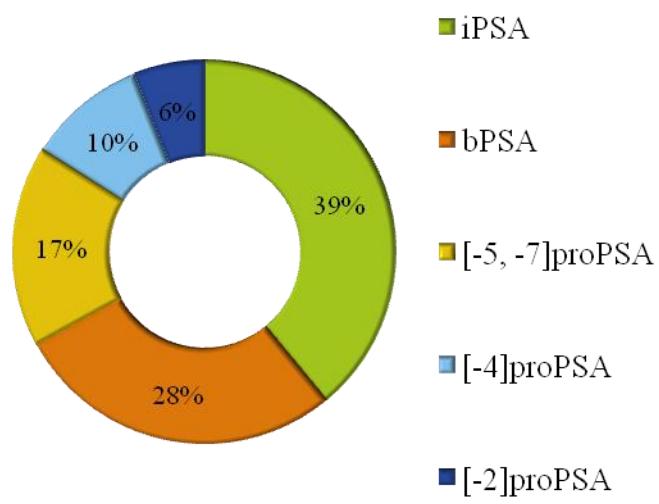
Shen et. al., Urol 2005
Eisenberg et al., Eur Urol 2010
Hong et al., Urol 2010

PSA



free PSA

- FDA schválená metoda doplňkového testu u **PSA 4-10 ng/ml**
- free PSA < 25% zvyšuje specificitu testu o 20% (*Catalona*)
- studie s 12-vzorkovými biopsiami nižší benefit (cca 10%)



*Catalona WJ, 1998
Canto EI, 2004*

PSA a další kallikreinové markery

PSA + fPSA

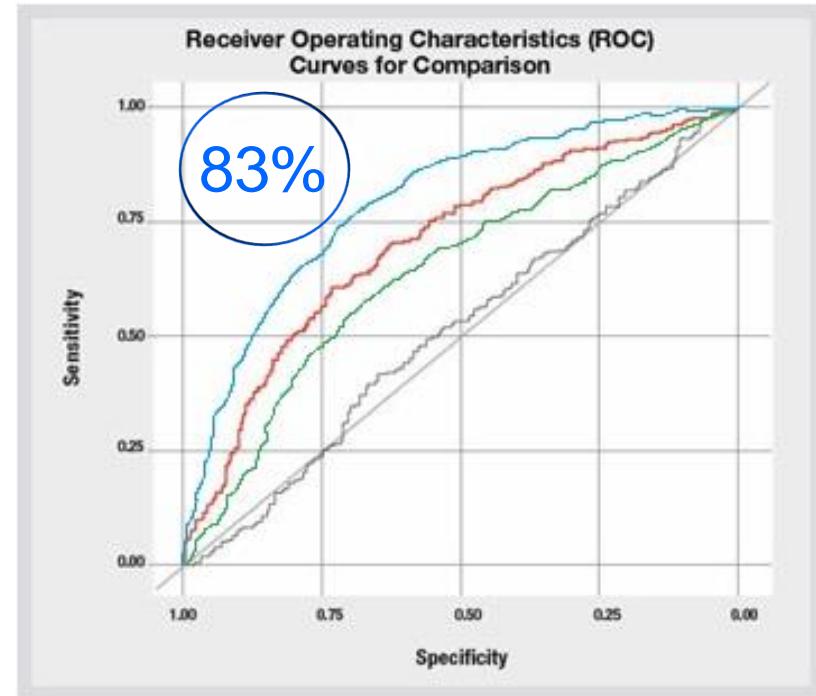
AUC + 10-20%

+ [-2] proPSA + fPSA → **PHI**

AUC + 10-25%

+ fPSA + iPSA + hk2 → **4K score**

AUC + 25-35%



Guazzoni G, 2011
Jansen FH, 2010
Catalona WJ, 1998
Canto EI, 2012
Carlsson S, 2013

4Kscore

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eau
European Association of Urology



Prostate Cancer

Evaluating the Four Kallikrein Panel of the 4Kscore for Prediction of High-grade Prostate Cancer in Men in the Canary Prostate Active Surveillance Study

Daniel W. Lin^{a,b,c,}, Lisa F. Newcomb^{a,b}, Marshall D. Brown^a, Daniel D. Sjoberg^d, Yan Dong^e, James D. Brooks^f, Peter R. Carroll^g, Matthew Cooperberg^g, Atreya Dash^c, William J. Ellis^b, Michael Fabrizio^h, Martin E. Gleaveⁱ, Todd M. Morgan^j, Peter S. Nelson^a, Ian M. Thompson^k, Andrew A. Wagner^l, Yingye Zheng^a,*
for the Canary Prostate Active Surveillance Study Investigators

- 4K score predikuje nález HG CaP v 1.rebiopsii u pacientů v AS

STHLM3

- PSA
- fPSA
- hK2
- microprotein beta (MSMB)
- macrophage inhibitory cytokine 1 (MIC1)
- genetický polymorfismus
- věk, DRE, famil. výskyt, předchozí biopsie

snižuje počet biopsií až o **30%**

| Recommendation | LE | Strength rating |
|---|----|-----------------|
| <p>In order to avoid unnecessary biopsies, offer further risk-assessment to asymptomatic men with a normal digital rectal examination (DRE) and a prostate-specific antigen (PSA) level between 2-10 ng/mL prior to performing a prostate biopsy. Use one of the following tools:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• risk-calculator;• an additional serum or urine-based test (e.g. Prostate Health Index test [PHI], four kallikrein [4K]score, Prostate cancer gene 3 [PCA3], HOXC6/DLX1) or;• imaging. | 3 | Strong |

Prostate Health Index Predicts Clinically Significant Prostate Cancer in Final Pathology after Surgical Treatment

Novák Vojtěch, Do Carmo Joana, Lukšanová Hana, Průša Richard, Čapoun Otakar,
Fiala Vojtěch, Dolejšová Olga, Eret Viktor, Stejskal Jiří, Záleský Miroslav, Veselý Štěpán

Dpt. of Urology, Charles University 2nd Faculty of Medicine University Hospital Motol, Prague, Czech Republic.

University Hospital, Dpt. of Urology, Pilsen, Czech Republic.

Thomayer Hospital, Dpt. of Urology and 1st and 3rd Medical Faculty, Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic

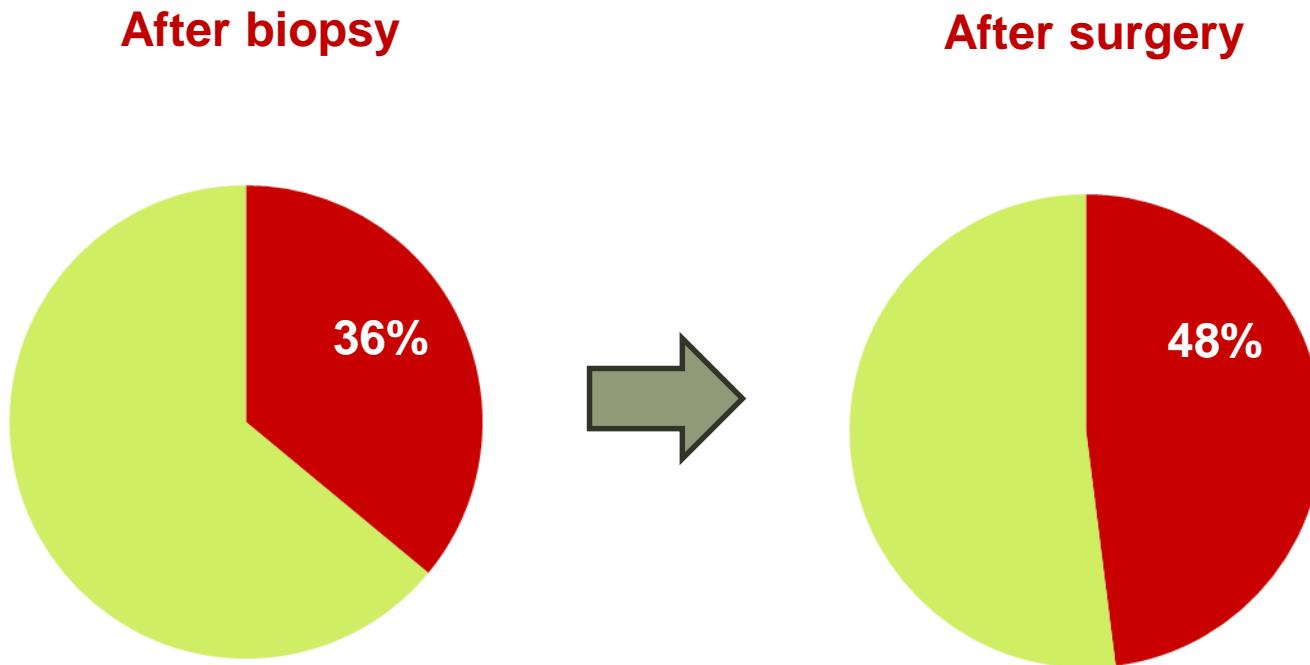
Dpt. of Urology, General University Hospital and 1st Faculty of Medicine, Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic.

Dpt. of Medical Chemistry and Clinical Biochemistry, Charles University, University Hospital Motol, Prague, Czech Republic.

Patients & Methods

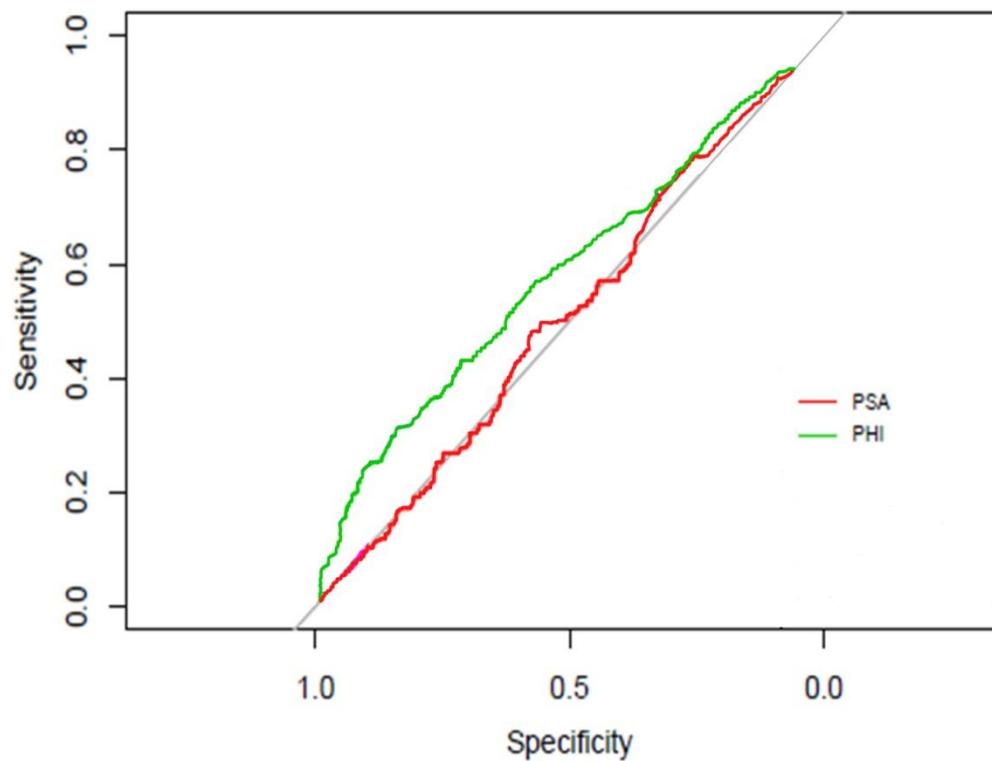
- four urological centers in Czech Republic
- **472** patients after radical prostatectomy for clinically localized prostate cancer
- before surgery:
 - PSA
 - fPSA
 - [-2]proPSA
 - PHI = [-2]proPSA/fPSA × PSA
- after surgery:
 - histological grading (Gleason score > 6)
 - extracapsular extension (pT3 stage)
 - positive surgical margins

Proportion of aggressive cancers (GS>6)



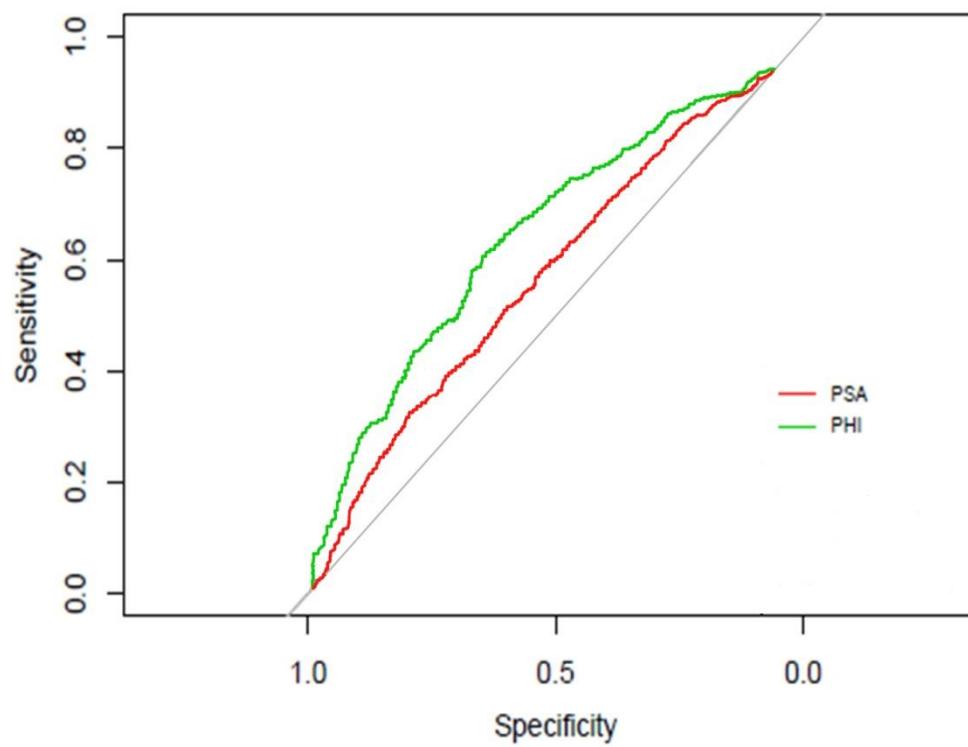
Prediction of aggressiveness (GS>6)

| | AUC | specificity | sensitivity |
|-----|--------|-------------|-------------|
| PSA | 51.167 | 0.575 | 0.482 |
| PHI | 58.495 | 0.850 | 0.307 |



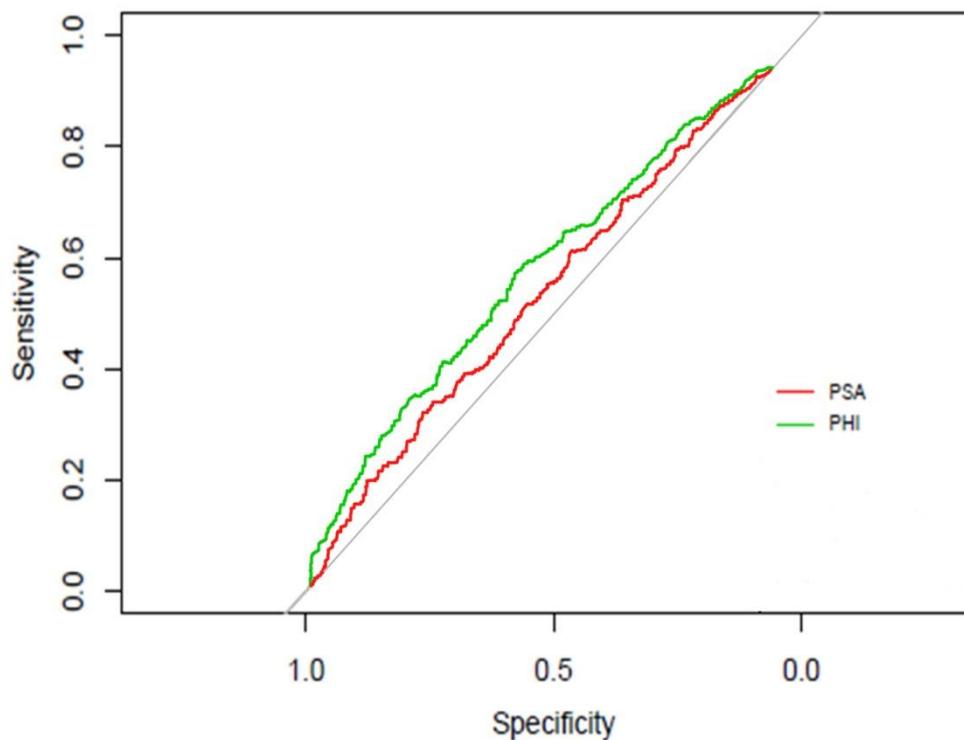
Prediction of GS>6 + T3

| | AUC | specificity | sensitivity |
|-----|--------|-------------|-------------|
| PSA | 58.845 | 0.619 | 0.586 |
| PHI | 70.780 | 0.524 | 0.819 |



Prediction of positive surg. margins

| | AUC | specificity | sensitivity |
|-----|--------|-------------|-------------|
| PSA | 54.457 | 0.216 | 0.864 |
| PHI | 58.796 | 0.646 | 0.508 |

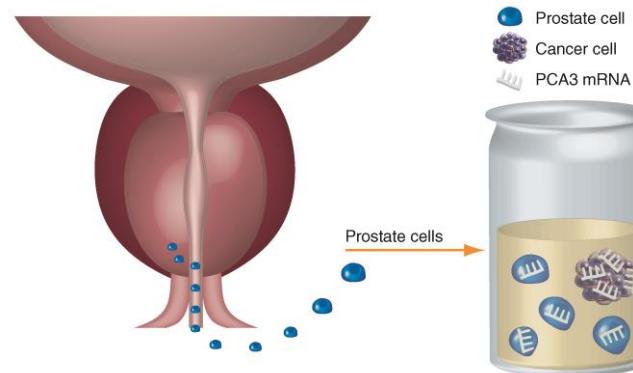


Markery v moči



PCA3

- marker z močového sedimentu (masáž, 3 strokes?, firm DRE)
- nekódující segment RNA na 9. chromosomu
- BPH, objem, zánět **nemají vliv** na PCA3 → ↑specificita↑
(až 90%)
- koreluje s GS, objemem nádoru a pT3 (???)
- problém:
 - řádný odběr
 - cena



Hessels M, 2010
Donovan M, 2015

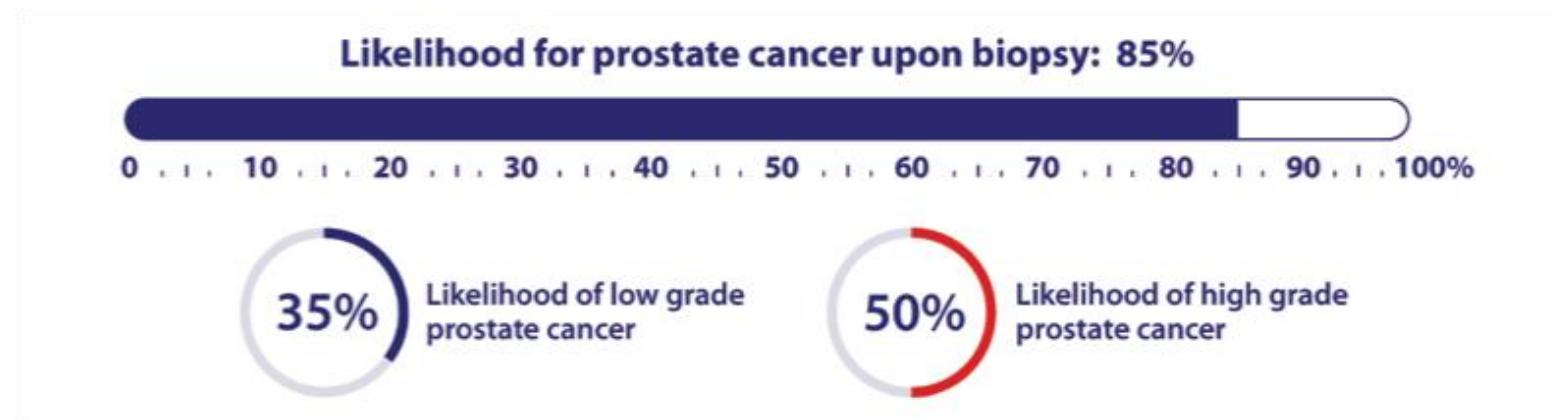
ExoDx Prostate Intelliscore

- PCA3 + další dvě exosomální RNA
- v USA od r. 2016



SelectMDx

- stejný team jako vyvinul PCA3
- detekce 3 genů v moči (HOXC6, DLX1, TDRD1) proti PSA
- přesnější detekce GS>7 než PCA3



Prostarix

- využívá metabolomických technologií
- detekce 4 AMK (sarcosine, alanin, glutamát, glycin)
- kombinuje chromatografii a spektrometrii
- není schválen FDA



Leyten, 2015

TMPRSS2-ERG

Chromosom 21

 TMPRSS2

 ERG (onkogen)



Genová fúze



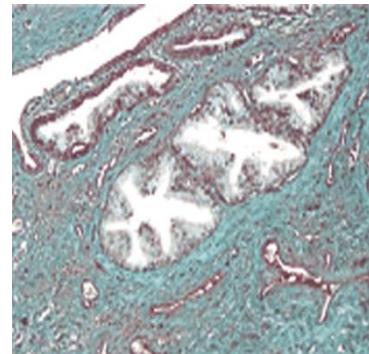
u 50-80% CaP

Fúzní gen
TMPRSS2:ERG

- detekce z moči po masáži
- lepší v predikci biopsie než PSA (635 biopsií)
- popsána i korelace s PCSM a DFS
- ještě lepší výsledky **v kombinaci s PCA3**

Aubin, 2010
Winnes, 2007

Tkáňové markery

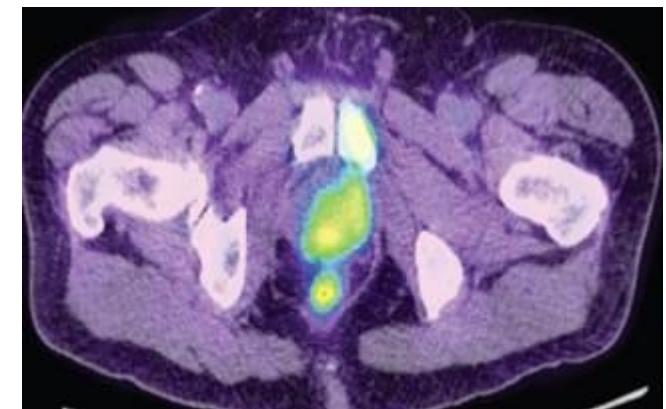
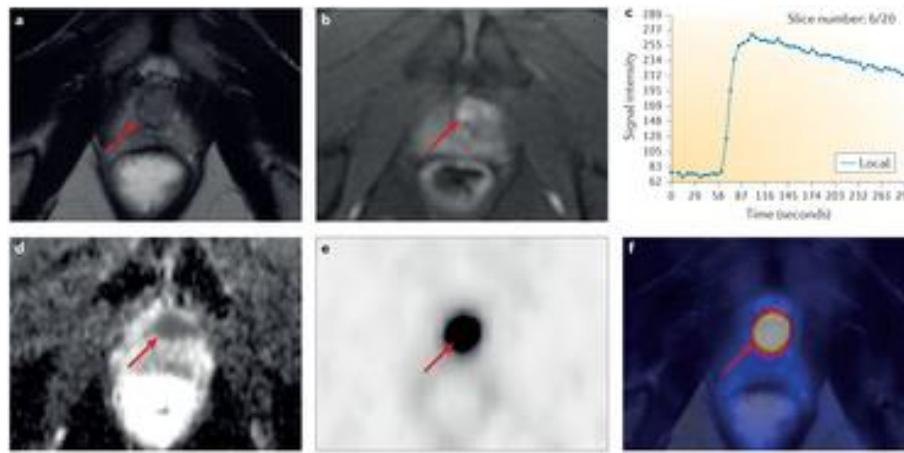


PSMA

- PSMA (prostate-specific membrane antigen)
- GCP II (glutamát karboxypeptidáza II)
- integrální membránový protein
- upregulován při androgenní deprivaci
- **koreluje s diferenciací karcinomu**
- ve tkání prostaty – ale i jinde (místa s neovaskularizací)

PSMA

- koreluje s rizikem BCR
- značené protilátky (^{68}Ga , ^{124}I , ^{131}I , ^{111}In) **PET-(CT/MRI)**
- detekce recidiv či generalizace (senz. až 80%, spec. až 90%)



Maurer T, 2015
Afshar a, 2013

ProMARK

- bioptický test stanovující 8 proteinů
- imunofluorescenční analýza parafinových vzorků
- predikce OS
- vhodné u low-risk k zařazení do **active surveillance**



Genetické testy

PTEN gene - detekce delece genu PTEN (reg. bb cyklu)
- metoda FISH

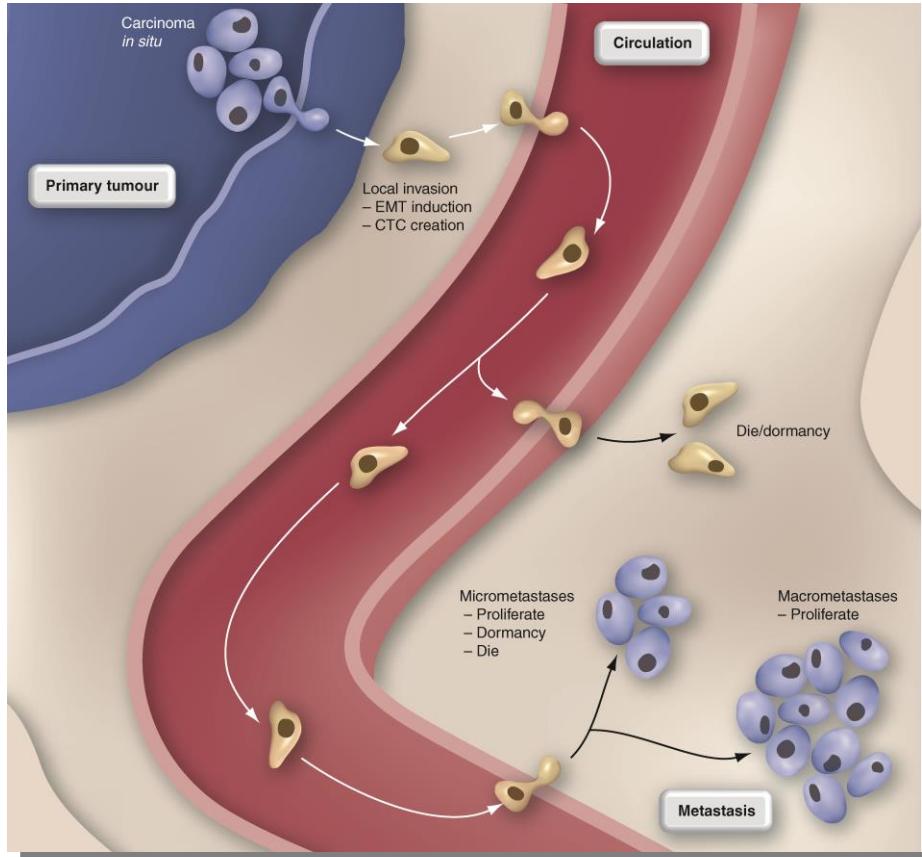
PCMT - Prostate Core Mitomic Test
- detekuje deplece mitochondriální DNA

ConfirmMDx- detekuje hypermethylaci DNA z tkáně
- negativní prediktivní hodnota až 90%

RNA - Genetické testy

- Polaris** - 31 genů, dobře validovaný
- Decipher** - 22 genů, především nekód. RNA sekvence
- OncotypeDX** - 17 genů, stačí 1mm bioptické tkáně
 - obecně predikce GS, BCR, meta
 - hlavně u low-risk CaP

Liquid biopsies – CTC, fDNA, mRNA



- CellSearch, CellCollector, Epispot, Elispot, ISET.....

metastatický CaP

- předpovídá OS (lépe než PSA)
- predikce odpovědi na léčbu
- marker odpovědi na léčbu
(abirateron, docetaxel)

nemetastatický CaP

- nebyl prokázán benefit

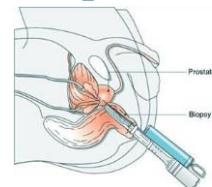
De Bono, 2008
Scher, 2010
Pantel K, 2019

Biomarkery a diagnostika CaP

Screening

PSA, fPSA, PHI, 4Kscore, PCA3

Biopsie



Low

Intermediate

High

confirmMDx
PCMT
PTEN
4Kscore
PHI
PCA3
TMPRSS2-ERG
SelectMDx



+ mpMRI

active surveillance

Polaris
Decipher
Oncotype DX
PTEN
TMPRSS2-ERG
4Kscore
PHI
CTCs



Léčba